## Error study

1. Consider the polar equation of the line in $(r, \theta)$ format.
2. Generate the set of points $\left(\mathrm{X}_{\mathrm{i}}, \mathrm{y}_{\mathrm{i}}\right) \mathrm{i}=1,2, \ldots \mathrm{~N}$ in the range $\left(\mathrm{X}_{\text {min }}\right.$ to $\mathrm{X}_{\text {max }}$ )
3. Generate 2 N random numbers in the range $(0, \mathrm{M})$
4. Add the random numbers to the points as obtained in step 2
5. Feed this new set of perturbed point set to your Least Square Fit routine to get the new value for ( $\mathrm{r}^{`}, \theta^{`}$ )
6. Calculate Error estimate Es $=\sqrt{\operatorname{sqr}\left(\frac{r-r^{\prime}}{r}\right)+\operatorname{sqr}\left(\frac{\theta-\theta^{\prime}}{\theta}\right)}$
7. Plot Es vs M where M varies between 0 and $\mathrm{X}_{\max } / 5$
